

# Candollea instructions for authors

*Candollea* is an international peer-reviewed journal that publishes original scientific papers, preferably in English but also in French. Spanish language manuscripts will be evaluated only if linked to scientific projects involving the Conservatoire et Jardin botaniques de Genève. Successful submissions will be in the fields of evolution, molecular systematics, morphology-anatomy, nomenclature, taxonomy, or vegetation analyses of plants. Reviews and articles on the history of botanical collections are welcome. New distribution records lacking pertinent analyses will not be considered. Manuscripts dealing with nomenclature alone will be considered only if clearly related to the Geneva library or herbarium (G). Authors are encouraged to deposit duplicates of their material, especially nomenclatural types, at G.

Each manuscript will be evaluated by the Editorial board and peer reviewed by international experts specifically appointed for this task. Their opinion and/or reviews and the editor's decision will be communicated to the authors. Authors are requested to respect legal procedures and authorizations for the collection of plant material and data. The Editorial board reserves the right to reject a manuscript, prior to review, in cases of clear violations of ethical considerations or obvious non-compliance with the instructions for authors for *Candollea*.

When preparing a manuscript authors are encouraged to consult the most recent issues of *Candollea* (either the print edition or the PDF files available at <http://www.bioone.org/loi/cand> or at [http://www.ville-ge.ch/cjb/publications\\_candollea\\_en.php](http://www.ville-ge.ch/cjb/publications_candollea_en.php)) and to strictly follow this format. In particular, authors are requested to conform to the following standards:

## File formats

Manuscripts should be submitted as a single \*.doc or \*.docx (preferred) file by e-mail to the Editor-in-chief (candollea.cjb@ville-ge.ch). During the editorial phase, comments and corrections will be exchanged using the Review mode (Track Changes). Illustrations should be submitted as low-resolution images in a separate file and should not be inserted in the text. Tables should be submitted in \*.xls or \*.xlsx (preferred) format. Manuscripts submitted must follow style and editorial standards of *Candollea*.

## Structure

- *Title* (concise and informative)
- *Name(s) and first name(s) of author(s), followed by their full professional address(es) and e-mail for the corresponding author*
- *Abstract* (max. 2000 characters if one language, 1100 characters if two, always including spaces) in English and in French if the audience is relevant (articles submitted in French or Spanish should always include an abstract in the language of the text and an English abstract)
- *Keywords* (list of 4–7 in English), precede the main text
- *Acknowledgements* (including all relevant permissions and authorisations)
- *References given in the text are cited at the end of the manuscript, ordered alphabetically by authors and chronologically*
- *Captions for the figures and tables.*

## Formatting

Text is in Times New Roman. A single space is inserted after periods, colons, question marks, and all other punctuation marks. An en dash is used to indicate ranges of numbers (such as altitudes, measurements, etc. 1500–2500 m, 5–7 mm). A single hyphen is used in hyphenated words, i.e. 9-nerved, oval-triangular.

Common Latin words or phrases are not italicized (e.g., et al., i.e., sensu, etc.). Scientific names of taxa must be in accordance with Turland et al. (2018) [International Code of Nomenclature (Shenzhen Code) available online at <http://www.iapt-taxon.org/nomen/main.php>] and are, irrespective of rank, consistently printed in italic type, as recommended by the Code.

Local formatting is applied precisely: italic, bold, bold italic, small caps, bold small caps (see below for details).

## Abbreviations

Titles of periodicals and floras must be abbreviated according to *Botanico-Periodicum-Huntianum* (Hunt, 2004; available online at <http://www.huntbotanical.org/databases/show.php?1>). Titles of books given in the main text must follow those in *Taxonomic Literature*, ed. 2 (Stafleu & Cowan, 1976–1988; available online at <http://www.sil.si.edu/digitalcollections/tl-2>). The authors of taxa must be abbreviated according to Brummitt & Powell (1992) and its updates online (IPNI database available at <http://www.ipni.org>).

## Citations

The name of an author referenced in main text should be given in small capitals:

CANDOLLE (1813), (CANDOLLE, 1813), CANDOLLE (1813, 1831), (CANDOLLE, 1813, 1831), LAMARCK & CANDOLLE (1805), (LAMARCK, 1778; CANDOLLE, 1813), CANDOLLE et al. (1836), CANDOLLE (1813: 28) or CANDOLLE (1813: Fig. 2).

## Types and material examined

The citation of types or herbarium specimens must be given according to the following format: locality (from the protologue or specimen label), geographic coordinates (if present), collecting date, collector(s) name(s) and number, herbarium code(s) (barcodes should be embedded in square brackets and a dash should be inserted before an accession number): Listing of the exsiccatae for a given species should be in alphabetic order following: (1) country; (2) region; (3) locality string; (4) date; (5) collector string; (6) collection n°. The locality string from a specimen label should be shortened, e.g. cardinal points to a single letter, ecological data removed etc.

**Holotypus:** MADAGASCAR. Reg. SAVA [Prov. Antsiranana]: Fiv. Vohemara, Fkt. Manakana, à l'E du village à Ambondrobe, 13°43'08"S 50°05'50"E, 13.III.2004, fl., *Razakamalala, Rabevohitra & Faralaby 1077* (G [G00105531]!; iso-: MO [acc. no. MO-1979356]!, P!, TEF!).

**Lectotypus** (designated here): MADAGASCAR. Reg. Sofia [Prov. Mahajanga]: Ankaizina, [14°30'S 48°55'E], 1200 m, s.d., *Perrier de la Bâthie 8827* (P [P00418103]!). **Syntypus:**

**MADAGASCAR. Reg. DIANA [Prov. Antsiranana]:** Massif du Manongarivo, [14°00'S 48°23'E], 800 m, V.1909, y.fr., *Perrier de la Bâthie 8824* (P [P03559253, P03559254]!).

**PARAGUAY. Dpto Alto Paraná:** 4 km S de Hernandarias, 25°17'S 54°35'W, s.d., *Schinini & Caballero Marmorati 27354* (LIL); *Puerto Presidente Stroessner, km 12, al borde del camino, 21.IX.1980, J. Fernández Casas & J. Molero 3764* (G). **Dpto Alto Paraguay:** km 135, 21.IV.1949, *Ramírez et al. 105* (BAA); *ibid. loco, 22.IV.1949, Ramírez et al. 112* (BAA).

## References

All bibliographic references should be cited according to the following examples:

- APD (2016). *African Plants Database*. Conservatoire et Jardin botaniques de la Ville de Genève and South African National Biodiversity Institute, Pretoria. [<http://www.ville-ge.ch/musinfo/bd/cjb/africa/index.php?langue=an>]
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- DASGUPTA, S. & D.B. DEB (1986). Taxonomic revision of the genus *Gagea* Salisb. (Liliaceae) in India and adjoining regions. *J. Bombay Nat. Hist. Soc.* 83: 78-97.
- GHABBOUR, S.I. (1983). *Pre-proposal report for agricultural development in the NW coastal zone of Egypt: integrating barley cultivation and sheep herding*. Institute of Africa Development, University of Cairo. 49 p.
- GRIME, J.P., J.G. HODGSON & R. HUNT (1988). *Comparative plant ecology. A functional approach to common British species*. Unwin Hyman.
- GUILLAUMET, J.-L. (1994). Flore «Parc National de Taï». In: RIEZEBOS, E.P., A.P. VOOREN & J.-L. GUILLAUMET (ed.), *Le parc national de Taï, Côte d'Ivoire. I. Synthèse des connaissances. II. Bibliographie*: 66-71. Tropenbos Foundation.
- MONACHINO, J. (1958). Apocynaceae. In: MAGUIRE, B. & J.J. WURDACK (ed.), *The botany of the Guyana highland – part III. Mem. New York Bot. Gard.* 10: 117-138.
- PERRIER DE LA BÂTHIE, H. (1938). Bignoniaceae. In: HUMBERT, H. (ed.), *Fl. Madagascar Comores 178*.
- RICHARDSON, I.B.K. (1980). *Gagea* Salisb. In: TUTIN, T.G. et al. (ed.), *Fl. Eur.* 5: 26-28.

## Illustrations and Tables

Figures (cited as Fig. 1; Fig. 2A; Fig. 3A, 5B; Fig. 3-5) are numbered consecutively, in Arabic numerals, in each paper (including drawings, photographs, diagrams and maps). The same applies to tables (Table 1, Table 2 etc.). A metric scale must be associated with each figure. The reproduction of illustrations that have already been published elsewhere is to be avoided. If, however, for special reasons it is necessary to do so, it is the author's task to obtain the required copyrights.

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